VIEWS

Seven Steps to Achieve a Culture of Happiness at Work

BY NICK WEBB



n 2021, millions of Americans quit their jobs in what is now known as the Great Resignation. The top reasons cited for leaving were low pay, no opportunities for growth, and a lack of respect from their employers. In other words, employees were not happy.

The health care industry in particular was hit hard by these resignations, driven further by employee burnout from the COVID-19 pandemic. The Health Resources and Services Administration projects that worker shortages will only grow in the coming years across all positions in the health care field.² Now more than ever, it is important to focus on retaining staff for the good of the patients who depend upon them.

I have spent over 30 years consulting and advising companies on how to improve their workforce. The most important factor I have seen that makes or breaks these companies is happiness. In recent decades across industries, respect for employees as individuals has been replaced by a drive to maximize value for shareholders—but these do not have to be competing goals. When employees are happy, they work harder, stay longer, and create more profit. Prioritizing happy workers is not just good for the well-being of your employees—is not a long-term investment in your organization.

But happiness does not happen by accident. It requires intentionality and hard work from leadership to achieve this lasting company culture. If cultivating happiness seems like a daunting task, know that you are not alone in that feeling. Many organizations struggle with this endeavor, but the rewards are well worth it. Here are my best tips, developed and tested over 3 decades, for making and keeping happy employees.

1. Work + recreation + meaning = happy work.

When you put effort toward a task, that's work. When you enjoy the work you're doing, there's an element of recreation. And when you feel like it improves the world or your community, you have added meaning into the equation, and the result is happy work. Your goal as a leader should be to foster a culture that balances all 3 elements of this happy work formula. For most health care employees, finding meaning is inherent in their work, and likely what drove them to this field in the first place. Leaders then are tasked with ensuring their employees are actually enjoying their day-to-day work, ensuring that they are working at the top of their license, and determining whether there is another department or branch of care they would like to explore instead.

2. Happy employees result from a top-down approach.

Company culture is established by leadership, so it is vital that CEOs, directors, managers, and other individuals in positions of authority are on board with centering employee happiness. Educate your leaders on the value happy employees add to your organization and encourage a philosophical shift that prioritizes this positive culture in long-term business plans.

3. Happy employees create more profit, but that investment does not work in reverse.

Simply paying workers more is not enough to make them happy. This represents a shift from past generations who were more likely to make employment decisions based on salary. Today,

employees are looking for meaning in their work, inclusion and diversity, and respect from their employers. If your company does not provide these benefits, good employees will look elsewhere for a workplace that does.

4. Employees will feel comfortable offering constructive criticism only if there is a company culture of trust.

Surveys are a tricky tool for assessing why workers are unhappy, because most people will not give an honest response if they do not believe their opinions are trusted and valued. Many organizations see improvement initiatives as mono-directional projects planned by leadership and implemented on employees or stakeholders. Instead, leadership should create opportunities for employees to be innovative and collaborate on these initiatives. Opening this door, listening to their ideas, and using their suggestions will make employees feel heard and build their trust.

5. Happiness starts with hiring.

Given the current shortage of health care workers—in oncology especially—it may feel like you cannot be too picky while hiring. However, in the long run, you will save time and money by hiring well the first time. Unhappy employees are less productive and may negatively affect the whole company culture—not to mention the patient experience. Be intentional about finding an employee who both aligns with the organization's needs and will be happy in the role. Some tactics to do so include using data to identify common qualities in employees who are successful in similar roles or offering new hires an incentive



Nick Webb's book, *Happy Work*, offers a blueprint for building a workplace culture rooted in meaning, joy, and purpose.

to quit if they are unhappy when they join the company.

6. Strong mission statements and employees who believe in them—are key.

No matter the size of your organization, all employees should feel connected to its purpose, direction, and goals. Having a strong guiding mission statement not only brings unity and clarification among leaders, employees, and stakeholders; it also clearly communicates the intentions and goals of the company to its customers (or, in the case of health care, its patients).

For larger organizations, it can be beneficial to create mission statements specific to each department to help employees find meaning in

their day-to-day work. A vision statement, which describes the impact the organization is striving for, and a statement of values, which defines ethics and priorities, are also great tools to connect employees to their unique sense of meaning in the work they do.

7. Unhappy employees make unhappy customers, but the reverse is true as well.

If your customers are unhappy with your product or service, this sentiment affects the employee experience, because they want to believe in what their company is selling. In the case of cancer care, you can replace customers with patients. Consider their experience from the moment they walk through the door of your hospital or clinic. If you can help your

patients feel comfortable and at-ease, it will translate to positive patient-provider interactions and happier employees.

In 2020, the American Medical Association conducted a survey of over 20,000 health care professionals to assess burnout related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Almost half of those surveyed reported experiencing burnout, but the odds of burnout were 40% lower in those who reported that they felt valued by their organization.³ A growing population of patients with cancer, as well as survivors, means that we need a skilled, compassionate oncology workforce now more than ever; happiness should be employers' most-used tool to combat the current workforce shortage.

At its core, the field of medicine is about improving lives. Let this serve as a call to focus on the lives of health care employees as much as patients. Not only is their well-being tied to the success and longevity of the organization, but it is also the respect they deserve as human beings and selfless contributors to the field of medicine.

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